

Whether a living space or used for storage, basements must be carefully planned. It is an area subject to humidity issues, which can lead to the growth of mould.

RISK FACTORS

BE ALERT IF THERE IS :

In your basement:

- 1 A dryer vent that exhausts inside the building;
- 2 A dehumidifier not connected to a drain;
- 3 A carpet laid directly on concrete slabs or earth floor;
- A storage closet along an exterior wall without sufficient ventilation;
- Stuffy, musty or damp odour in rooms with carpeting;
- Water condensation on laundry room windows;
- Non-watertight backflow damper on the floor drain.

In your crawl space:

• An access hatch that is not watertight.

In your garage:

- Accumulation of water on the slab;
- Accumulation of sediment in drains or the drainage system trap.

PREVENTION AND CORRECTION ADVICE

CONSULT A BUILDING EXPERT QUICKLY IF THERE IS:

In your basement:

- 4 Backflow from the drains or odours during rainstorms;
- **5** Efflorescence on concrete walls;
- 6 Mould appearing on exterior wall cladding;
- A cold room that is poorly or not insulated from the rest of the basement without an independent air supply and exhaust;
- Concrete delamination (fracturing);
- Mould visible in cold room.

In your crawl space:

- An earth floor not covered in sealed polyethylene under gravel;
- Insufficient, blocked or no exterior openings;
- Mould on a wood structure.

In your garage:

- Efflorescence on concrete slab;
- Backflow from the drains or odours during rainstorms;
- Insufficient heating that does not allow snow and ice on vehicles to melt and flow into drains;
- Inadequate ventilation preventing excess humidity on vehicles from evaporating.

Important: Consult an insulation expert to verify that any work done conforms to installation rules for damp settings.

QUICK SAFETY TIPS

- Avoid accumulation of ice in window wells, garage entrances and emergency exits.
- **A** Ensure that drainage covers are installed correctly.
- Adjust crawl space access hatch if it is unstable.

IMPORTANT

The floor in a house is rarely watertight. Humidity from the basement always ends up migrating to the storey above. An insulated floor will reduce your heating costs.